

filed for the record **ICRO 20170318244006017001** recorded March 18, 2017 (1 of 12)  
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## We the de Jure People in Colorado

Post Office Box 11724  
Denver, Colorado

Served via CERTIFIED MAIL 7016 0310 0000 3130 6834, 6841, 6858, 6872, 6889, 6896, 6902, 6919, 6926, 6933, 6940, 6957, 6964, 6971, 6988, 6995, 7008, 7015, 7022, 7039, 7046 & 7053

## Notice of Fraud

**NOTICE TO PRINCIPAL IS NOTICE TO AGENT/NOTICE TO AGENT IS NOTICE TO PRINCIPAL  
APPLICATIONS TO ALL SUCCESSORS AND ASSIGNS ALL ARE WITHOUT EXCUSE**

**Under penalty of law, Secretary of State's Office and the County Clerk and  
Recorder's Office are to forward to all listed below.**

**WARNING: Seeking legal advice from any attorney is self-admission that you are  
incompetent/not qualified for the office that you occupy.<sup>1</sup> The Constitutions are your  
contract with the People. You have no excuse for ignorance of your contract.<sup>2</sup>**

An ongoing investigation has revealed that none of those listed below are **qualified** for the position/office that they currently occupy. The Colorado Constitution and the General Laws<sup>3</sup> **require** each one of you listed below to have an **Official Bond filed with your Oath of Office**. The purpose of the Official Bond is to bind the elected official to her/his Oath of Office. The few who have an Official Bond either filed it late and/or were sworn in by an official who did not qualify for their position/office.<sup>4</sup> **Some have no Oath of Office on file at all**. Therefore, you are all occupying a **vacant office**, fraudulently and feloniously embezzling public funds.

Soon the People in Colorado and your County will become aware of this. It may be far better to publicly appear and defend or resign forthwith. **Failure to deny is to admit. This is the 22nd Publication of the Notice of Fraud since June 4, 2015.**

We the de Jure People in Colorado

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<sup>1</sup> **The Constitution is the mandate of a sovereign people to its servants and representatives which no one of them has a right to ignore or disregard. John F. Jelke Co. v. Emery, 193 Wis. 311, 214 N. W. 369, 53 A.L.R. 463**

<sup>2</sup> **"In our system of government a written Constitution is the highest expression of law." Re Denny, 156 Ind. 104 59 N.E. 359, 51 L.R.A. 722.**

<sup>3</sup> **General Laws 555. Sec. 128** Every county officer named in this article shall, before entering upon the duties of his office, on or before the day of commencement of the term for which he was elected, execute and **deposit his official bond**, as prescribed by law; and any officer shall also take and subscribe the oath of office prescribed by law, before some officer authorized to administer oaths, and **deposit the same with his official bond, to be filed and preserved therewith.**

<sup>4</sup> A person chosen to fill a term of office is not permitted to assume the duties of the office until he files **a bond and oath of office, which must be done before the commencement of the term, or the office shall be deemed vacant.** People v Quimby, 152 Colo. 231, 381 P.2d 275 (1963).

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## Constitution for the united States of America, 1789

Pursuant to the Constitution for the united States of America, 1789, Article VI., Clause 2, “This Constitution, and the Laws of the United States which shall be made in Pursuance thereof; and all Treaties made, or which shall be made, under the Authority of the United States, **shall be the supreme Law of the Land; and the Judges in every State shall be bound thereby; any Thing in the Constitution or Laws of any State to the Contrary notwithstanding.**”

Pursuant to Article VI., Clause 3, “The Senators and Representatives before mentioned, and **the Members of the several State Legislatures, and all executive and judicial Officers, both of the United States and of the several States, shall be bound by Oath or Affirmation, to support this Constitution**, but no religious Test shall ever be required as a Qualification to any Office or public Trust under the United States.”

## ADDRESS TO THE PEOPLE (IN) COLORADO

“The end sought to be accomplished was to secure a just and economical administration of the Departments of State, and, with this purpose in view, especial **effort was made to restrict the powers of the Legislative Department, by making all laws general and of uniform operation**; to establish uniformity in the Judicial Department - thereby furthering the ends of justice; **to prevent the corruption of public officials**; to provide for the safe keeping of all public funds, and to protect the people from unjust monopolies, and the oppression consequent upon the voting of bonds and other kinds of indebtedness to corporations.” page 54 of the Original Colorado Constitution, 1876

## BILL OF RIGHTS

“In this article the usual guarantees of national and civil rights have been retained and to the end that more power should be reserved to the people, it is further declared that **the General Assembly shall make no irrevocable grants of special privileges or immunities**; that private property shall not be taken or damaged for public or private use without just compensation previously made to the owner thereof, or paid into court for his use; that no preference shall be given by law to religious denominations; **that right and justice shall be administered without sale, denial or delay**; that aliens, who are bona fide residents of the State, shall acquire, inherit, possess and enjoy property to the full extent as if native-born citizens. **The Grand Jury system** has been so modified as to make a grand jury consist of twelve men instead of twenty-three - any nine of whom concurring may find a bill, and the question whether it may not be abolished altogether is left to the legislature. The Petit Jury system has been so modified as to permit the organization of a jury of less than twelve men in civil cases, thereby materially reducing the expenses of our courts. **The right of trial by jury in all criminal cases has been preserved**, and for the purpose of protecting witnesses in criminal prosecutions, and that **the accused may always meet the witnesses against him face to face.**” pages 54 & 55

**Fraud vitiates all contracts ~ a Maxim of Law**

**Failure to Deny is to Admit ~ a Maxim of Law**

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### **Article II, Section 2 of the Colorado Constitution**

**"The people of this state have the sole and exclusive right of governing themselves, as a free, sovereign and independent state; and to alter and abolish their constitution and form of government whenever they may deem it necessary to their safety and happiness, provided, such change be not repugnant to the constitution of the United States."**

### **Article V, Section 25 of the Colorado Constitution**

**"The general assembly shall not pass local or special laws in any of the following enumerated cases, that is to say; for granting divorces; laying out, opening, altering or working roads or highways; vacating roads, town plats, streets, alleys and public grounds; locating or changing county seats; regulating county or township affairs; regulating the practice in courts of justice; regulating the jurisdiction and duties of police magistrates; changing the rules of evidence in any trial or inquiry; providing for changes of venue in civil or criminal cases; declaring any person of age; for limitation of civil actions or giving effect to informal or invalid deeds; summoning or impaneling grand or petit juries; providing for the management of common schools; regulating the rate of interest on money; the opening or conducting of any election, or designating the place of voting; the sale or mortgage of real estate belonging to minors or others under disability; the protection of game or fish; chartering or licensing ferries or toll bridges; remitting fines, penalties or forfeitures; creating, increasing or decreasing fees, percentage or allowances of public officers; changing the law of descent; granting to any corporation, association or individual the right to lay down railroad tracks; granting to any corporation, association or individual any special or exclusive privilege, immunity or franchise whatever. In all other cases, where a general law can be made applicable no special law shall be enacted."**

### **Article XII, Section 7 of the Colorado Constitution**

**"Every member of the General Assembly shall, **before** he enters upon his official duties, take an oath or affirmation to support the Constitution of the United States and of the State of Colorado, and to faithfully perform the duties of his office according to the best of his ability. This oath, or affirmation, shall be administered in the hall of the House to which the member shall have been elected."**

### **Article XII, Section 8 of the Colorado Constitution**

**"Every civil officer, except members of the General Assembly and such inferior officers as may be by law exempted, shall, **before** he enters upon the duties of his office, take and subscribe an oath or affirmation to support the Constitution of the United States and of the State of Colorado, and to faithfully perform the duties of the office upon which he shall be about to enter."**

### **Article XII, Section 9 of the Colorado Constitution**

**"Officers of the executive department and judges of the supreme and district courts, and district attorneys, shall file their oaths of office with the secretary of state; every other officer shall file his oath of office with the county clerk of the county wherein he shall have been elected."**

### **Article XII, Section 10 of the Colorado Constitution**

**"If any person elected or appointed to any office shall refuse or neglect to qualify therein within the time prescribed by law, such office shall be deemed vacant."**

**Exhibit B.4**

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**COLORADO GOVERNOR, JOHN W. HICKENLOOPER** [Failed to deny on February 13, 2015 & failed to deny again on April 27, 2015 ~ Reception Numbers 2015016903 & 2015053518]

**No Oath of Office/Official Bond on file at SOS on 2/10/2015**

Colorado Lieutenant Governor Joseph A. Garcia ~ Inactive BAR Registration 13553

**COLORADO ATTORNEY GENERAL CYNTHIA H. COFFMAN** [Failed to deny on February 12, 2015 & April 27, 2015 ~ Reception Numbers 2015016903 & 201505518] No BAR Registration found in either Colorado or Georgia although her website claims she is an attorney

**No Oath of Office/Official Bond on file at SOS on 2/10/2015**

**COLORADO SECRETARY OF STATE WAYNE W. WILLIAMS**, Active BAR Registration 22723 **NO BOND**

**COLORADO SUPREME COURT JUDGE ALLISON HARTWELL EID**, Active BAR Registration 21163

**EID HAS NO OATH OR BOND**

**COLORADO SUPREME COURT JUDGE NANCY E. RICE**, Active BAR Registration 6655 **NO BOND**

**COLORADO COURT OF APPEALS JUDGE DENNIS A. GRAHAM**, Active BAR Registration **NO BOND**

Colorado State Court Administrator **GERALD ANTHONY MARRONEY**, Active BAR Registration 8027

**MARRONEY HAS NO OATH OR BOND**

Colorado State First Assistant Attorney General **JAY BEEBE SIMONSON**, Active BAR Registration 24077

**SIMONSON HAS NO OATH OR BOND**

**Colorado General Assembly/Senators: NO SENATOR HAS AN OATH OR BOND**

<u>Irene Aguilar</u>	<u>Randy L Baumgardner</u>	<u>Bill L. Cadman</u>
<u>Morgan Carroll</u>	<u>John Cooke</u>	<u>Larry Crowder</u>
<u>Kerry Donovan</u>	<u>Leroy M. Garcia</u>	<u>Kevin Grantham</u>
<u>Lucia Guzman</u>	<u>Rollie Heath</u>	<u>Owen Hill</u>
<u>Mary Hodge</u>	<u>Chris Holbert</u>	<u>Cheri Jahn</u>
<u>Michael Johnston</u>	<u>Matt Jones</u>	<u>John Kefalas</u>
<u>Andy Kerr</u>	<u>Kent D. Lambert</u>	<u>Kevin Lundberg</u>
<u>Vicki Marble</u>	<u>Beth Martinez Humenik</u>	<u>Michael Merrifield</u>
<u>Tim T. Neville</u>	<u>Linda Newell</u>	<u>Ellen S. Roberts</u>
<u>Mark Scheffel</u>	<u>Ray Scott</u>	<u>Jerry Sonnenberg</u>
<u>Pat Steadman</u>	<u>Jack Tate</u>	<u>Nancy Todd</u>
<u>Jessie Ulibarri</u>	<u>Laura J. Woods</u>	

**Representatives: NO REPRESENTATIVE HAS AN OATH OR BOND**

<u>Jeni James Arndt</u>	<u>Jon J. Becker</u>	<u>KC Becker Kunkel</u>
<u>Paul J. Brown</u>	<u>Perry Buck</u>	<u>Janet P. Bucker</u>
<u>Terri Carver</u>	<u>Kathleen Conti</u>	<u>Don Coram</u>
<u>Lois Court</u>	<u>Jessie Danielson</u>	<u>Brian DelGrosso</u>
<u>Timothy Dore</u>	<u>Crisanta Duran</u>	<u>Daneya Esgar</u>
<u>Justin Everett</u>	<u>Rhonda Fields</u>	<u>Mike Foote</u>
<u>Alec Garnett</u>	<u>Joann Ginal</u>	<u>Millie Hamner</u>
<u>Dickey Lee Hullinghorst</u>	<u>Stephen Humphrey</u>	<u>Janak Joshi</u>
<u>Daniel Kagan</u>	<u>Gordon Klingenschmitt Ph.D.</u>	<u>Tracy Kraft-Tharp</u>
<u>Lois Landgraf</u>	<u>Polly Lawrence</u>	<u>Steve Lebsack</u>
<u>Pete Lee</u>	<u>Timothy Leonard</u>	<u>Susan Lontine</u>
<u>Paul Lundeen</u>	<u>Elizabeth McCann</u>	<u>Jovan Melton</u>
<u>Diane Mitsch Bush</u>	<u>Dominick Moreno</u>	<u>Clarice Navarro</u>
<u>Patrick P. Neville</u>	<u>Dan Nordberg</u>	<u>Dan Fabon</u>
<u>Brittany Pettersen</u>	<u>Danne Primavera</u>	<u>Kevin Priola</u>
<u>Bob Rankin</u>	<u>Kim Ramsom</u>	<u>Paul Rosenthal</u>
<u>Catherine Roupe</u>	<u>Su Ryden</u>	<u>Lorie Saine</u>
<u>Joseph A. Salazar</u>	<u>Lang Sias</u>	<u>Jonathan Singer</u>
<u>Dan Thurlow</u>	<u>Max Tyler</u>	<u>Kevin Van Winkle</u>
<u>Edward Vigil</u>	<u>Yeulin Willett</u>	<u>Angela Williams</u>
<u>James D. Wilson</u>	<u>JoAnn Windholz</u>	<u>Faith Winter</u>
<u>Cole Wist</u>	<u>Dave Young</u>	

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**Former 1st Judicial District Court Judge BROOKE JACKSON, a.k.a. R. BROOKE JACKSON & RICHARD BROOKE JACKSON, Active BAR Registration 2627**  
**Former 1st Judicial Senior District Court Judge LELAND PAUL ANDERSON, Active BAR # 6745**  
**NO OATH of OFFICE on file at the Secretary of State Office per Susan Fritz 18 July 2016**  
**1st Judicial District Court Judge DENNIS JAMES HALL, Active BAR Registration 12301**

**Former 2nd Judicial District Attorney RICHARD MITCHELL MORRISSEY, Active BAR Registration 13784**  
2nd Judicial District Chief Judge **MICHAEL ANTHONY MARTINEZ, Active BAR Registration 16559**  
2nd Judicial District Judge Karen L. Brody, Active BAR Registration 27215  
2nd Judicial District Judge Edward David Bronfin, Active BAR Registration 11170  
2nd Judicial District Judge Ross B. Buchanan, Active BAR Registration 12184  
2nd Judicial District Judge Martin Foster Egelhoff, Active BAR Registration 14064  
**2nd Judicial District Judge J. ERIC ELLIFF, Active BAR Registration 16844**  
2nd Judicial District Judge Kandace Cecilia Gerdes, Active BAR Registration 21350  
2nd Judicial District Judge Shelley Ilene Gilman, Active BAR Registration 9406  
2nd Judicial District Judge David H. Goldberg, Active BAR Registration 13243  
2nd Judicial District Judge Jay Sutherland Grant, Active BAR Registration 28989  
2nd Judicial District Judge Morris B. Hoffman, Active BAR Registration 8322  
2nd Judicial District Judge A. Bruce Jones, Active BAR Registration 11370  
2nd Judicial District Judge Kenneth Martin Laff, Active BAR Registration 13571  
2nd Judicial District Judge Catherine A. Lemon, Active BAR Registration 12849  
2nd Judicial District Judge John William Madden IV, Active BAR Registration 19867  
2nd Judicial District Judge Andrew Patrick McCallin, Active BAR Registration 20909  
2nd Judicial District Judge Robert Lewis McGahey, Active BAR Registration 5836  
2nd Judicial District Judge Sheila Ann Rappaport, Active BAR Registration 10660  
2nd Judicial District Judge William Douglas Robbins, Active BAR Registration 17025  
**2nd Judicial District Judge ELIZABETH ANNE STARRS, Active BAR Registration 10914**  
2nd Judicial District Judge Jennifer Bourn Torrington, Active BAR Registration 31079  
2nd Judicial District Judge Michael James Vallejos, Active BAR Registration 21028  
2nd Judicial District Judge Brian R. Whitney, Active BAR Registration 22111

6th Judicial District Court Judge **GREGORY G. LYMANN, Active BAR Registration 9832**  
6th Judicial District Court Judge **WILLIAM LAURENCE HERRINGER, Active BAR Registration 23220**  
6th Judicial District Court Judge **SUZANNE FAIRCHILD CARLSON, Active BAR Registration 24500**  
6th Judicial District Court Judge **JEFFREY RAYMOND WILSON, Active BAR Registration 11089**  
6th Judicial District Attorney **TODD RISBERG, Active BAR Registration 24763**

**7th Judicial District Judge MARY E. DEGANHART, Active BAR Registration 15323**  
7th Judicial District Judge STEVEN L. SCHULTZ, Active BAR Registration 36539  
7th Judicial District Judge JEFF B. HERRON, Active BAR Registration 13276  
7th Judicial District Judge DAVID S. WESTFALL, Active BAR Registration 12974

Former 9th Judicial Assistant District Attorney Scott William Turner, Active BAR Registration 31468

**10th Judicial District Court Judge KIMBERLY JO KARN, Active BAR Registration 18859**  
**10th Judicial District Court Judge DEBORAH R. EYLER, Active BAR Registration 12644**  
**10th Judicial District Court Judge THOMAS BRADFORD FLESHER, Active BAR Registration 14999**  
**10th Judicial District Court Judge WILLIAM DAVID ALEXANDER, Active BAR Registration 20356**  
**10th Judicial District Court Judge DAVID W. CROCKENBERG, Active BAR Registration 5210**

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10th Judicial District Court Judge **JILL SUZANNE MATTOON**, Active BAR Registration 14111

10th Judicial District Court Judge **LARRY SCHWARTZ**, Active BAR Registration 12515

10th Judicial District Court District Attorney **JEFF E. CHOSTNER**, Active BAR Registration 15769

11th Judicial District Court Judge **RAMSEY L. LAMA**, Active BAR Registration 40133 ~ **No Oath/Bond at the SOS**

11th Judicial District Court Judge **STEPHEN A. GROOME**, Active BAR Registration 17195

11th Judicial District Court Judge **LYNETTE M. WENNER**, Active BAR Registration 25620

12th Judicial District Chief Judge **PATTIE PRATT SWIFT**, Active BAR Registration 19490

12th Judicial District Judge **MICHAEL A. GONZALES**, Active BAR Registration 27302

12th Judicial District Judge **MARTIN A. GONZALES**, Active BAR Registration 9410

12th Judicial District Judge **PATRICK HENRY HAYES JR.**, Active BAR Registration 25714

12th Judicial District Attorney **DAVID L. MAHONEE**, Active BAR Registration 21147

12th Judicial District Assistant Attorney **ROBERT SAMUEL WILLETT**, Active BAR Registration 45757

13th Judicial District Judge **Carl Sidney McGuire III**, Active BAR Registration 31392

13th Judicial District Judge **Michael K. Singer**, Active BAR Registration 9187

13th Judicial District Clerk of the Court **Sara J. Harms**

13th Judicial District Administrator **Douglas Short**

13th Judicial District Attorney **Brittney B. Lewton**, Active BAR Registration 36959

17th Judicial District Judge **KATHERINE ROSE DELGADO**, Active BAR Registration 14482

17th Judicial District Chief Judge **PATRICK T. MURPHY**, Active BAR Registration 6968

17th Judicial District Attorney **DAVID J. YOUNG**, Active BAR Registration 21118

18th Judicial District Court Senior Judge **DONALD M. MARSHALL**, Active BAR Registration 2539

18th Judicial District Court Judge **GEORGE HERBERT BRAUCHLER**, Active BAR Registration 25910

18th Judicial District Court Judge **PAUL A. KING**, Active BAR Registration 9044

18th Judicial District Court Judge **DAVID JOHN STEVENS**, Active BAR Registration 14774

20TH JUDICIAL DISTRICT ATTORNEY **STANLEY L. GARNETT**, Active BAR Registration 12282

20th Judicial Assistant District Attorney **RAINA BAYAS**, Active BAR Registration 45505

20th Judicial District Court Judge **PATRICK D. BUTLER**, Active BAR Registration 17413

20th Judicial District Court Judge **MARIA E. BERKENKOTTER**, Active BAR Registration 16781

20th Judicial District Court Judge **NORMA ANGELICA SIERRA**, Active BAR Registration 24281

20th Judicial District Court Judge **THOMAS FRANCIS MULVAHILL**, Active BAR Registration 16983

20th Judicial District Court Judge **ANDREW ROSS MACDONALD**, Active BAR Registration 17661

20th Judicial District Court Judge **BRUCE LANGER**, Active BAR Registration 25311

20th Judicial District Court Judge **ANDREW HARTMAN**, Active BAR Registration 32503

20th Judicial District Court Judge **INGRID SEFTAR BAKKE**, Active BAR Registration 19680

20th Judicial District Court Judge **JUDITH L. LABUDA**, Active BAR Registration 22130

21st Judicial District Court Judge **RICHARD THOMAS GURLEY**, Active BAR Registration 23476

21st Judicial District Court Judge **DAVID ARNOLD BOTTGER**, Active BAR Registration 7582

21st Judicial District Court Judge **THOMAS MICHAEL DEISTER**, Active BAR Registration 5721

21st Judicial District Court Judge **BRIAN JAMES FLYNN**, Active BAR Registration 22904

21st Judicial District Court Judge **VALERIE JO ROBISON**, Active BAR Registration 21404

Adams County Sheriff **MICHAEL MCINTOSH**

Adams County Commissioner Eva J. Henry

Adams County Commissioner Erik Hansen

Adams County Commissioner Mary Hodge

Adams County Clerk & Recorder Stan Martin

Adams County Coroner Monica Broncucia-Jordan

Adams County Assessor Patsy Melonakis

Adams County Commissioner Charles Tedesco

Adams County Commissioner Steve O'Dorisio

Former Adams County Commissioner Jan Pawlowski

Adams County Treasurer Brigitte Grimm

**Exhibit B.7**

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Former City of Westminster Municipal Judge **JOHN A. STIPECH**, Active BAR Registration 2387  
Former City of Westminster Municipal Judge **Paul D. Basso**, Active BAR Registration 15887  
City of Westminster Municipal Judge **DENNIS B. WANEBO**, Active BAR Registration 8515  
City of Westminster Municipal Judge **EMIL A. RINALDI**, Active BAR Registration 10669  
City of Westminster Associate Municipal Judge **TIFFANY LYNN SORICE**, Active BAR Registration 30654  
City of Westminster Associate Municipal Judge **Kristan K. Wheeler**, Active BAR Registration 30077  
City of Westminster City Attorney **DAVID ROBERT FRANKEL**, Active BAR Registration 26314  
City of Westminster City Manager **Donald M. Tripp**  
Former City of Westminster Deputy City Manager **Stephen P. Smithers**  
Former of Westminster Police Chief **Lee A. Birk**

Alamosa County Sheriff Robert Jackson  
Alamosa County Commissioner Darius H. Allen  
Alamosa County Clerk & Recorder Melanie Woodward  
Alamosa County Coroner Kevin Rogers

**Alamosa County Court Judge Daniel A. Walzl, Active BAR Registration 31541**

Arapahoe County Sheriff David C. Walcher  
Arapahoe County Commissioner Nancy Sharpe  
Arapahoe County Commissioner Nancy Jackson  
Arapahoe County Clerk & Recorder Matt Crane  
Arapahoe County Coroner Corbin Dr. Kelly Lear-Kaul

**Archuleta County Sheriff Richard Valdez**  
**Archuleta County Commissioner Ronnie Maez**  
**Archuleta County Treasurer Betty Diller**  
**Archuleta County Treasurer Assessor Natalie Woodruff**  
**Archuleta County Surveyor Dean Schultz**

**BOULDER COUNTY SHERIFF JOSEPH PELLE**

Boulder County Commissioner Deb Gardner  
Boulder County Clerk & Recorder Hillary Hall  
Boulder County Coroner Emma R. Hall

**BOULDER COUNTY COURT JUDGE KAROLYN MOORE, Active BAR Registration 20685**

Boulder County Court Judge David Archuleta, et. at. Active BAR Registration 18693

**Public Defender JOHN DAVID GIFFORD, Active BAR Registration 40416**

Broomfield City & County Mayor Randy Ahrens  
Broomfield City & County Clerk & Recorder Jim F. Candelarie  
Broomfield City & County Council Member Kevin Jacobs  
BroomfieldCity/CountyCouncil Member Todd Schumacher  
Broomfield City & County Council Member Greg Stokes  
Broomfield City & County Council Member Elizabeth Law-Evans  
Broomfield City & County Assessor Sandy Herbison

Chaffee County Sheriff John Spezze  
Chaffee County Commissioner Frank Holman  
Chaffee County Clerk & Recorder Lori Mitchell  
Chaffee County Coroner Randy Amettis

Clear Creek Sheriff Rick Albers  
Clear Creek Commissioner Tom Hayden  
Clear Creek Clerk & Recorder Pam Phipps  
Clear Creek Coroner Don Allan

Alamosa County Commissioner Michael Yohn  
Alamosa County Commissioner Marianne Dunne  
Alamosa County Treasurer Lois Widhalm  
Alamosa County Assessor Sandra J. Hostetter

Arapahoe County Commissioner Nancy Doty  
Arapahoe County Commissioner Rod Bockenfeld  
Arapahoe County Commissioner Bill Holen  
Arapahoe County Treasurer Sue Sandstrom  
Arapahoe County Assessor Corbin Sakol

**Archuleta County Commissioner Steve Wadley**  
**Archuleta County Commissioner Michael Whiting**  
**Archuleta County Clerk & Recorder June Madrid**  
**Archuleta County Coroner Dan Keuning**

Boulder County Commissioner Elise Jones  
Boulder County Commissioner Cindy Domenico  
Boulder County Treasurer Paul Weissmann  
Boulder County Assessor Jerry Roberts

Broomfield City & County Chief of Police Gary Creager  
Broomfield City/ County Council Member David Beacom  
Broomfield City & County Council Member Mike Shelton  
Broomfield City & County Council Member Martha Derda  
Broomfield City & County Council Member Sharon Tessier  
Broomfield City & County Revenue Manager Kim Pfeifer

Chaffee County Commissioner Dennis Giese  
Chaffee County Commissioner Dave Potts  
Chaffee County Treasurer Dee Dee Copper  
Chaffee County Assessor Brenda J. Mosby

Clear Creek Commissioner Tim Mauck  
Clear Creek Commissioner Phil Bucklan  
Clear Creek Treasurer Irene Kincade  
Clear Creek Assessor Diane Settle

**Exhibit B.8**

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Conejos County Sheriff Howard Galvez  
Conejos County Treasurer Mack Crowther  
Conejos County Commissioner Mitchell Jarvies  
Conejos County Assessor Naomi Martinez-Keys

Conejos County Clerk & Recorder Lawrence D. Gallegos  
Conejos County Commissioner John Sandoval  
Conejos County Commissioner James Steven McCarroll

**Costilla County Sheriff AMOS MEDINA**  
**Costilla County Commissioner Lawrence Pacheco**  
Costilla County Clerk & Recorder Karen Garcia  
Costilla County Coroner Sherri M. Vigil

Costilla County Commissioner Dolores Burns  
**Costilla County Commissioner Joe Gallegos**  
Costilla County Treasurer Annette Carino  
Costilla County Assessor Ronda M Lobato

Custer County Sheriff Shannon Byerly  
Custer County Commissioner Kit Shy  
Custer County Clerk & Recorder Kelley Camper  
Custer County Coroner Art Nordyke

Custer County Commissioner Lynn Attebery  
Custer County Commissioner Bob Kattnig  
Custer County Treasurer Virginia Trujillo  
Custer County Assessor J. D. Henrich

Delta County Sheriff Fred McKee  
Delta County Commissioner C. Bruce Hovde  
Delta County Clerk & Recorder Teri A. Stephenson  
Delta County Coroner Kevin Lucy

Delta County Commissioner C. Douglas Atchley  
Delta County Commissioner Mark Roeber  
Delta County Treasurer Lisa J. Tafoya  
Delta County Assessor Debbie Griffith

Denver City & County Mayor Michael B. Hancock  
Denver City & County Sheriff **J. JEFFRIES**, Badge Number 10.03  
Deputy City & County Sheriff **JASON FOOS**, Badge Number 05.65  
Denver City & County Deputy Sheriff **E. MEHNERT**, Badge Number 01.03  
Denver City & County Assessor Keith Erffmeyer  
**Denver City & County Council Rafael Espinoza**  
**Denver City & County Council Kendra Black**  
**Denver City & County Council Jodon Clark**  
**Denver City & County Council Stacie Gilmore**  
**Denver City & County Council Christopher Herndon**  
**Denver City & County Council Deborah Ortega**  
**Former Denver City & County Council Charlie Brown**  
**Former Denver City & County Council Peggy Lehmann**  
**Former Denver City & County Council Jeanne Robb**  
Denver City & County Coroner Amy Martin, MD  
Denver City & County Treasurer Steve Ellington

Denver City & County Sheriff **PATRICK FIRMAN**  
**Denver City & County Council Albus Brooks**  
**Denver City & County Council Kevin Flynn**  
**Denver City & County Council Paul Kashman**  
**Denver City & County Council Wayne New**  
**Denver City & County Council Mary Beth Susman**  
**Denver City & County Council Robin Kniech**  
**Denver City & County Council Paul Lopez**  
**Former Denver City & County Council Chris Nevitt**  
**Former Denver City & County Council Jeanne Faatz**  
**Former Denver City & County Council Judy Montero**  
Denver City & County Clerk & Recorder Debra Johnson

**Denver City & County Assistant District Attorney KATHERINE KIRK**, Active BAR Registration 47721  
**Denver City & County Assistant District Attorney Thomas L. Dunlop**, Active BAR Registration 47523  
**Denver City & County Assistant District Attorney Eric C. Reece**, Active BAR Registration 42561  
**Denver City & County Assistant District Attorney Bradley Randall Whitfield**, Active BAR Registration 40195  
**Denver City & County Public Defender Alice Louise Norman**, Active BAR Registration 17934  
**Denver County Chief Judge Theresa A. Spahn**, Active BAR Registration 17504  
**Former Denver County Chief Judge John Michael Marcucci**, Active BAR Registration 9079  
**Former Denver County Court Judge ALFRED CONWAY HARRELL** Active BAR Registration 4013  
**Denver County Judge FREDERIC BARKER RODGERS**, Active BAR Registration 2568  
Denver County Court Judge Adam Joseph Espinosa, Active BAR Registration 33937  
Denver County Senior Judge Aleene Ortiz-White, Active BAR Registration 13402  
Denver County Court Judge Brian Thomas Campbell, Active BAR Registration 3839  
Denver County Court Judge Olympia Zipora Fay, Active BAR Registration 38590  
Former Denver County Magistrate Mark Robert Muller, Active BAR Registration 9471  
Denver County Magistrate **CATHERINE ANNE CARY**, Active BAR Registration 10871  
Denver County Judge Beth Ann Faragher, Active BAR Registration 23178  
Denver County Judge **Kerri D. Lombardi**, Active BAR Registration 23291  
Denver County Judge Nicole Marie Rodarte, Active BAR Registration 30363  
**Denver City Attorney JAMESY C. OWENS**, Active BAR Registration 44926  
Denver City Attorney David Scott Martinez, Active BAR Registration 37807  
Denver Police Chief Robert C. White

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**Denver Police Commander ANTONIO LOPEZ**

Denver City & County Police Officer **DONALD CLARENCE REED** P86026

Denver City & County Police Officer **ADAM BOLTON**, P14026

Attorney **JAMES JOSEPH PETROCK** a.k.a. James J. Petrock, Active BAR Registration 2881

**Douglas County Sheriff Anthony Spurlock  
Castle Rock Policeman Ruisi, 8501**

Douglas County Commissioner Jill Repella  
Douglas County Clerk & Recorder Merlin Klotz  
Douglas County Coroner Jill Romann  
Former Douglas County Clerk & Recorder Jack Arrowsmith

**Douglas County Deputy Sheriff Wes Clements, 97-05**

Douglas County Commissioner Roger Patridge  
Douglas County Commissioner David Weaver  
Douglas County Treasurer Diane Holbert  
Douglas County Assessor Lisa Frizell

Eagle County Sheriff James Van Beek  
Eagle County Commissioner Kathy Chandler-Henry  
Eagle County Clerk & Recorder Teak J. Simonton  
Eagle County Coroner Kara Bettis

Eagle County Commissioner Jill Hunsaker Ryan  
Eagle County Commissioner Jeanne McQueeney  
Eagle County Treasurer Karen Sheaffer  
Eagle County Assessor Mark Chapin

Elbert County Sheriff Shayne Heap  
Elbert County Commissioner Robert Rowland  
Elbert County Commissioner Larry Ross  
Elbert County Treasurer Rick Pettitt

Elbert County Assessor Billie Mills  
Elbert County Commissioner Kelly Dore  
Elbert County Clerk & Recorder Dallas Schroeder  
Elbert County Coroner Mike Graeff

El Paso County Sheriff Bill Elder  
El Paso County Commissioner Darryl Glenn  
El Paso County Commissioner Sallie Clark  
El Paso County Commissioner Peggy Littleton  
El Paso County Treasurer Mark Lowderman

El Paso County Assessor Steve Schleiker  
El Paso County Commissioner Amy Lathen  
El Paso County Commissioner Dennis Hisey  
El Paso County Clerk & Recorder Chuck Broerman  
El Paso County Coroner Dr. Robert C. Bux

Fremont County Sheriff James L. Beicker  
Fremont County Commissioner Debra Lynn Bell  
Fremont County Treasurer Kathy Elliott  
Fremont County Coroner Randy V. Keller  
Fremont County Judge **NORMAN C. COOLING**, Active BAR Registration 14582

Fremont County Commissioner Timothy R. Payne  
Fremont County Commissioner Edward H. Norden  
Fremont County Clerk & Recorder Katie Barr  
Fremont County Assessor Stacey Seifert

Garfield County Sheriff Lou Vallario  
Garfield County Commissioner John Martin  
Garfield County Treasurer Karla Bagley  
Garfield County Coroner Trey Holt

Garfield County Commissioner Mike Sampson  
Garfield County Commissioner Tom Jankovsky  
Garfield County Clerk & Recorder Jean Alberico  
Garfield County Assessor Jim Yellico

**Gilpin County Sheriff BRUCE W. HARTMAN**

Gilpin County Commissioner Gail Watson  
Gilpin County Commissioner Bruce V. Schmalz, Jr.  
Gilpin County Treasurer Alynn K. Huffman

Gilpin County Assessor Anne C. Schafer  
Gilpin County Commissioner Linda J. Isenhardt  
Gilpin County Clerk & Recorder Colleen Stewart  
Gilpin County Coroner Zane G. Laubhan

**Gilpin County Attorney JAMES JOSEPH PETROCK** a.k.a. James J. Petrock, Active BAR Registration 2881

Former County Judge **DAVID R. GLOSS**, Active BAR Registration 15534

Former County Judge **FREDERIC BARKER RODGERS**, Active BAR Registration 2568

Grand County Sheriff Brett Schroetlin  
Grand County Commissioner James L. Newberry  
Grand County Commissioner Kristen Manguso  
Grand County Coroner Brenda L. Bock

Grand County Clerk & Recorder Sara L. Rosene  
Grand County Commissioner Merrit S. Linke  
Grand County Treasurer Christina Whitmer  
Grand County Assessor Tom Weydert

Jackson County Sheriff Gary Cure  
Jackson County Commissioner Betsy Blecha  
Jackson County Commissioner James A. Murphy  
Jackson County Coroner George E. Crocket

Jackson County Clerk & Recorder Hayle M. Johnson  
Jackson County Commissioner Charles "Ben" Clayton  
Jackson County Treasurer Letitia D. Willcox  
Jackson County Assessor Kerry J. Moran

**Jefferson County Court Judge SUSAN L. FISCH**, Active BAR Registration 16855

Jefferson County Sheriff Jeff Shrader  
Jefferson County Commissioner Casey Tighe

Jefferson County Sheriff Deputy M. C. Britt, 1627  
Jefferson County Commissioner Libby Szabo

**Exhibit B.10**

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Jefferson County Commissioner Donald Rosier  
Jefferson County Treasurer Tim Kaufman  
Jefferson County Assessor Ron Sandstrom

Jefferson County Clerk & Recorder Faye Griffin  
Jefferson County Coroner John Graham

Lake County Sheriff Rodney Fenske  
Lake County Commissioner Dolores Semsack  
Lake County Commissioner Mike Borgogna  
Lake County Coroner Shannon Kent

Lake County Clerk & Recorder Patty Berger  
Lake County Commissioner Bruce His  
Lake County Treasurer Padraic Smith  
Lake County Assessor Miguel Martinez

La Plata County Treasurer Allison Morrissey

Larimer County Sheriff Justin Smith  
Larimer County Commissioner Lew Gaiter III  
Larimer County Commissioner Tom Donnelly  
Larimer County Treasurer Irene Josey

Larimer County Assessor Steve Miller  
Larimer County Commissioner Steve Johnson  
Larimer County Clerk & Recorder Angela Myers  
Larimer County Coroner James A. Wilkerson MD

Lincoln County Sheriff Tom Nestor  
Lincoln County Commissioner Doug Stone  
Lincoln County Clerk & Recorder Corinne M. Lengel  
Lincoln County Coroner Andy Lorensen

Lincoln County Commissioner Greg King  
Lincoln County Commissioner Ed E. Schiffers  
Lincoln County Treasurer James R. Covington  
Lincoln County Assessor Jeremiah Higgins

Logan County Sheriff Brett L. Powell  
**Logan County Commissioner Byron H. Pelton**  
Logan County Commissioner David G. Donaldson  
Logan County Treasurer Patricia Bartlett  
**Logan County Court Judge Ray Ann Brammer, Active BAR Registration 17187**  
**City of Sterling Municipal Judge Jay M. Brammer, Active BAR Registration 16787**  
**City of Sterling Attorney John Curtis Penny, Jr., Active BAR Registration 7991**  
**City of Sterling Mayor Dan Torres, Jr.**  
**City of Sterling Police Chief Tyson R. Kerr**  
Logan County Commissioner Gene A. Meisner

Logan County Assessor Peggy Michaels  
**Logan County Commissioner Joseph A. McBride**  
Logan County Clerk & Recorder Pamela M. Bacon  
Logan County Coroner Dave Tenant  
**City Councilperson David Appelhans**  
**Code Enforcement George E. Good**  
Logan County Commissioner Rocky L. Samber

**MESA COUNTY SHERIFF MATT LEWIS**

Mesa County Commissioner Scott McInnis  
Mesa County Clerk & Recorder Sheila Reiner  
Mesa County Coroner Dean Havlik

Mesa County Commissioner John Justman  
Mesa County Commissioner Rose Pugliese  
Mesa County Treasurer Janet Rich  
Mesa County Assessor Ken Brownlee

**MESA COUNTY JUDGE CRAIG PATRICK HENDERSON, Active BAR Registration 26815**

**Montrose County Sheriff RICK DUNLAP**

Montrose County Commissioner Glen Davis  
Montrose County Clerk & Recorder Tressa Guynes  
Montrose County Coroner Thomas Canfield

Montrose County Commissioner Ron Henderson  
Montrose County Commissioner David White  
**Montrose County Treasurer Rosemary M. Murphy**  
Montrose County Assessor Brad Hughes

**Montrose County Judge BENNET ALDEN MORRIS, Active BAR Registration 34590**

Morgan County Sheriff James Crone  
Morgan County Commissioner Brian McCracken  
Morgan County Commissioner Jim Zwetzig  
Morgan County Treasurer Robert A. Sagel

Morgan County Assessor Robert L. Wooldridge  
Morgan County Commissioner Laura Teague  
Morgan County Clerk & Recorder Susan L. Bailey  
Morgan County Coroner Don Heer

**Pueblo County Sheriff KIRK M. TAYLOR**

Pueblo County Deputy Sheriff Padilla, 2000  
Pueblo County Sheriff's Office Internal Affairs Inspector Clifford Kindred

**Pueblo Undersheriff J.R. Hall**  
Pueblo County Deputy Sheriff Hartless

Pueblo County Commissioner **SAL PACE**  
**Pueblo County Commissioner TERRY HART**

Pueblo County Commissioner **LIANNE MACFAYDEN**  
Pueblo County Clerk & Recorder **GILBERT ORTIZ**

Pueblo County Treasurer **ADELBERT "DEL" OLIVAS**  
Pueblo County Assessor **FRAND BELTRAN**

Pueblo County Coroner Brian Cotter

City of Pueblo Municipal Judge William A. Martinez, Active BAR Registration 19872

Attorney **DOUGLAS GRADISAR**, Active BAR Registration 33426

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Rio Grande County Sheriff Brian Norton  
Rio Grande County Commissioner Karla Shriver  
Rio Grande County Commissioner Pam Bricker  
Rio Grande County Treasurer Peggy J. Kern

Rio Grande County Assessor JJ Mondragon  
Rio Grande County Commissioner Doug Davie  
Rio Grande County Clerk & Recorder Cindy Hall  
Rio Grande County Coroner Rusty Strohmayer

**Rio Grand County Judge BARBARA A. ZOLLARS, Active BAR Registration 15723**

Routt County Sheriff Garrett Wiggins  
Routt County Commissioner Timothy V. Corrigan  
Routt County Commissioner Cari Hermacinski  
Routt County Coroner Rob Ryg

Routt County Clerk & Recorder Kim Bonner  
Routt County Commissioner Douglas B. Monger  
Routt County Treasurer Brita Horn  
Routt County Coroner Assessor Gary Peterson

Saguache County Sheriff Dan Warwick  
Saguache County Commissioner John Kenneth Anderson  
Saguache County Clerk & Recorder Carla Gomez  
Saguache County Coroner Tom Perrin

Sagusche County Commissioner Timothy Nathan Lovato  
Saguache County Commissioner Jason Adnerson  
Saguache County Treasurer Connie Trujillo  
Saguache County Peter Peterson

Summit County Sheriff John Minor  
Summit County Commissioner Karn Stiegelmeier  
Summit County Clerk & Recorder Kathleen Neel  
Summit County Coroner Regan Wood

Summit County Commissioner Thomas C. Davidson  
Summit County Commissioner Dan Gibbs  
Summit County Treasurer Bill Wallace  
Summit County Assessor Beverly Breakstone

Teller County Sheriff Mike Ensminger  
Teller County Commissioner Dave Paul  
Teller County Clerk & Recorder Krystal Brown  
Teller County Coroner Al Born

Teller County Commissioner Mark Dettenrieder  
Teller County Commissioner Dave Paul  
Teller County Treasurer Bob Campbell  
Teller Assessor Betty Clark-Wine

Washington County Sheriff Jon Stivers  
Washington County Commissioner David Foy  
Washington County Clerk & Recorder Garland M. Wahl  
Washington County Coroner Cheryl Kraich

Washington County Commissioner Terry Hart  
Washington County Commissioner Lea Ann Laybourn  
Washington County Treasurer Debra A. Cooper  
Washington County Assessor Larry Griese

Weld County Sheriff Steve Reams  
Weld County Commissioner Julie Cozad  
Weld County Commissioner Sean Conway  
Weld County Clerk & Recorder Carly Koppes  
Weld County Coroner Mark Ward

Weld County Commissioner Mike Freeman  
Weld County Commissioner Barbara Kirkmeyer  
Weld County Commissioner Steve Moreno  
Weld County Treasurer John R. Lefebvre, Jr.  
Weld County Assessor Christopher M. Woodruff

**The United States Supreme Court held in Carter v. Carter Coal Company, 298 U.S. 238, 297: “And the Constitution itself is in every real sense a law - the lawmakers being the people themselves, in whom under our system all political power and sovereignty primarily resides, and through whom such power and sovereignty primarily speaks. It is by that law, and not otherwise, that the legislative, executive, and judicial agencies which it created exercise such political authority as they have been permitted to possess. The Constitution speaks for itself in terms so plain that to misunderstand their import is not rationally possible. ‘We the People of the United States’ it says, ‘do ordain and establish this Constitution.’ Ordain and establish! These are definite words of enactment, and without more would stamp what follows with the dignity and character of law. The framers of the Constitution, however, were not content to let the matter rest here, but provided explicitly - ‘This Constitution, and the Laws of the United States which shall be made in Pursuance thereof,....shall be the supreme Law of the the Land.’ (Const. art. 6, cl. 2.) The supremacy of the Constitution as law is thus declared without qualification. That supremacy is absolute; the supremacy of a statute enacted by Congress is not absolute but conditioned upon its being made in pursuance of the Constitution. And a judicial tribunal, clothed by that instrument with complete judicial power, and, therefore, by the very nature of the power, required to ascertain and apply the law to the fact in every case or proceeding properly brought for adjudication, must apply the supreme law and reject the**

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inferior statute whenever the two conflict. Departments derive authority from the constitution. By the constitution of the state the government is divided into three coordinate branches: legislative, executive, and judicial. The constitution is the paramount law. Each department derives its authority from that source. **Colorado State Bd. of Med. Exmrs. v. District Court, 138 Colo. 227, 331 P.2d 502 (1958)**

**As sovereignty resides in individuals.** The individual, and not the state, is the source and basis of our social compact and that sovereignty now resides and has always resided in the individual. **Colorado Anti-Discrimination Comm's v. Case, 151 Colo. 235, 380 P.2d 34 (1962)**

**Right to comment on courts and judges.** The growth of constitutional liberty has abolished arbitrary power of courts to inflict punishment and penalties upon persons commenting upon courts and judges or upon the character thereof, through contempt proceedings, and the right to make any such comment upon courts and judges in any respect, and as fully and freely as may be desired, is a right of every person, and is a right reserved to the people without any express reservation, as provided in this section. **People ex rel. Attorney Gen. v. News-Times Publishing Co., 35 Colo. 253, 84 P. 912 (1906), appeal dismissed, 205 U.S. 454, 27 S. Ct. 556, 51L. /ed 879 (1907)**

## We the de Jure People in Colorado

March 15, 2017

**WE ARE GOVERNED BY THE MAJORITY.....THE MAJORITY OF THOSE WHO PARTICIPATE IN THE DE JURE REPUBLICAN FORM OF GOVERNMENT.**

“Where rights secured by the Constitution are involved, there can be no rule making or legislation which would abrogate them.” (Miranda V. Arizona, 384 US 436, 491)

“There can be no sanction or penalty imposed upon one because of this exercise of constitutional rights.” (Sherer v. Cullen, 481 F 946)

“Sovereignty itself is, of course, not subject to law, for it is the author and source of law.” Yick Wo v. Hopkins, 118 US 356, 370)

“No State shall convert a liberty into a license, and charge a fee therefore.” (Murdock v. Pennsylvania, 319 US105)

“If a State converts a Right (Liberty) into a privilege, the citizen can ignore the license and fee and engage in the Right with impunity.” (Shuttlesworth v. City of Birmingham, Alabama, 373 US 262)